SIARAN MEDIA
MEDIA RELEASE

INDEKS PERDAGANGAN BARANGAN ANTARABANGSA SUKU TAHUN KEEMPAT 2024 DAN TAHUNAN 2024

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX FOURTH QUARTER 2024 AND ANNUAL 2024

Jabatan Perancangan Ekonomi dan Statistik
Kementerian Kewangan dan Ekonomi
Negara Brunei Darussalam

Department of Economic Planning and Statistics
Ministry of Finance and Economy
Brunei Darussalam

SIARAN MEDIA
JABATAN PERANCANGAN EKONOMI DAN STATISTIK
KEMENTERIAN KEWANGAN DAN EKONOMI

INDEKS PERDAGANGAN BARANGAN ANTARABANGSA
SUKU KEEMPAT 2024 DAN TAHUNAN 2024, NEGARA BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

Nilai Unit Eksport dan Indeks Volum Menunjukkan Pertumbuhan pada 2024

Indeks nilai unit dan volum eksport

1. Bagi tahun 2024, jumlah nilai eksport meningkat sebanyak 1.9 peratus, didorong oleh peningkatan indeks nilai unit eksport (0.7 peratus) dan indeks volum eksport (12.4 peratus). Peningkatan pada indeks nilai unit eksport disumbangkan oleh Jentera dan Kelengkapan Pengangkutan, Barang-Barang Keluaran Kilang dan Bahan Api Galian. Manakala indeks volum eksport meningkat disebabkan oleh peningkatan Bahan Api Galian, Bahan Kimia dan Minuman.

2. Pada suku keempat (Q4) 2024, indeks volum eksport menurun sebanyak 4.1 peratus berbanding Q4 2023. Penurunan ini disumbangkan oleh Jentera dan Kelengkapan Pengangkutan (-23.4 peratus), Bahan Api Galian (-4.6 peratus) dan Bahan-Bahan Mentah Tidak Boleh Dimakan (-4.0 peratus). Penurunan indeks volum eksport mendorong kepada penurunan jumlah nilai eksport daripada BND4,177.3 juta Q4 2023 kepada BND3,371.8 juta Q4 2024.

3. Indeks nilai unit eksport juga mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 13.8 peratus berbanding suku tahun sebelumnya. Penurunan ini terutamanya disebabkan oleh indeks Bahan Kimia (-20.3 peratus), Bahan Api Galian (-14.0 peratus) dan Pelbagai Barang Keluaran Kilang (-8.1 peratus).

Suku tahun	Q4 2023	Q4 2024	Perubahan (%)
Jumlah Eksport (BND Juta)	4,177.3	3,371.8	-19.3
Indeks Nilai Unit Eksport	136.1	117.3	-13.8
Indeks Volum Eksport	66.2	63.5	-4.1

Indeks nilai unit dan volum import

4. Jumlah nilai import bagi tahun 2024 mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 2.6 peratus. Ini adalah disebabkan oleh penurunan indeks nilai unit import sebanyak 3.6 peratus sementara indeks volum import meningkat sebanyak 0.9 peratus. Indeks nilai unit import menurun adalah disebabkan oleh Barang-Barang Keluaran Kilang (-8.4 peratus), Bahan Kimia (-6.4 peratus) dan Bahan Api Galian (-5.2 peratus). Manakala peningkatan indeks volum import adalah didorong oleh Barang-Barang Keluaran Kilang (7.6 peratus), Jentera dan Kelengkapan Pengangkutan (1.2 peratus) dan Bahan Api Galian (0.5 peratus).

5. Indeks nilai unit import mencatatkan penurunan sebanyak 13.2 peratus. Penurunan ini didorong oleh penurunan nilai unit import Barang-Barang Keluaran Kilang (-28.6 peratus), Bahan Kimia (-21.8 peratus) dan Bahan Api Galian (-21.2 peratus).

6. Manakala indeks volum import pada Q4 2024 meningkat sebanyak 0.8 peratus disumbangkan oleh Barang-Barang Keluaran Kilang sebanyak 5.4 peratus, diikuti oleh Pelbagai Barang Keluaran Kilang (4.2 peratus) dan Makanan (3.0 peratus).

Suku tahun	Q4 2023	Q4 2024	Perubahan (%)
Jumlah Import (BND Juta)	2,801.2	2,129.7	-24.0
Indeks Nilai Unit Import	129.9	112.8	-13.2
Indeks Volum Import	118.1	119.0	0.8

7. Indeks Perdagangan Barangan Antarabangsa (IMTI) menunjukkan perubahan nilai unit dan kuantiti komoditi import dan eksport di Negara Brunei Darussalam dalam tempoh tertentu. Indeks ini juga bermanfaat untuk membuat analisa pasaran global yang berdaya saing dalam mengukur dan membuat unjuran inflasi dan penyusunan akaun negara. Laporan penuh IMTI bagi Q4 2024 dan Tahunan 2024 boleh didapati melalui laman sesawang JPES: https://deps.mofe.gov.bn/

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DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

INDEKS PERDAGANGAN BARANGAN ANTARABANGSA (IMTI)
SUKU TAHUN KEEMPAT 2024

Eksport

Q4 2023
BND4,177.3 juta
Q4 2024
BND3,371.8 juta

Indeks Nilai Unit ▼ 13.8%

- BAHAN KIMIA -20.3%
- BAHAN API GALIAN -14.0%
- PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG -8.1%

Indeks Volum ▼ 4.1%

- JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN -23.4%
- BAHAN API GALIAN -4.6%
- BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN -4.0%

Import

Q4 2023
BND2,801.2 juta
Q4 2024
BND2,129.7 juta

Indeks Nilai Unit ▼ 13.2%

- BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG -28.6%
- BAHAN KIMIA -21.8%
- BAHAN API GALIAN -21.2%

Indeks Volum ▲ 0.8%

- BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG 5.4%
- PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG 4.2%
- MAKANAN 3.0%

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DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC PLANNING AND STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMY

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX (IMTI) FOURTH QUARTER 2024 AND ANNUAL 2024, BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

Exports Unit Value and Volume Index Show Growth in 2024

Exports unit value index and volume index

1. *In 2024, the total exports value increased by 1.9 percent, driven by a rise in the exports unit value index (0.7 percent) and the exports volume index (12.4 percent). The growth was mainly attributed to higher exports of Machinery and Transport Equipment, Manufactured Goods, and Mineral Fuels. Meanwhile, the exports volume index increased due to a rise in Mineral Fuels, Chemicals, and Beverages.*

2. *In the fourth quarter (Q4) of 2024, the exports volume index fell by 4.1 percent compared to Q4 2023. This decrease was mainly due to lower exports of Machinery and Transport Equipment (-23.4 percent), Mineral Fuels (-4.6 percent), and Crude Materials Inedible (-4.0 percent). The decline in the exports volume index led to a decrease in exports value, from BND 4,177.3 million in Q4 2023 to BND 3,371.8 million in Q4 2024.*

3. *The exports unit value index fell by 13.8 percent compared to the same quarter of the previous year. This decline was primarily driven by lower prices in Chemicals (-20.3 percent), Mineral Fuels (-14.0 percent), and Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles (-8.1 percent)*

Quarter	Q4 2023	Q4 2024	Change (%)
Exports Value (BND Million)	4,177.3	3,371.8	-19.3
Exports Unit Value Index	136.1	117.3	-13.8
Exports Volume Index	66.2	63.5	-4.1

Imports unit value index and volume index

4. *Total imports in 2024 recorded a decrease of 2.6 percent. This was due to a decrease in the imports unit value index by 3.6 percent, while the imports volume index increased by 0.9 percent. The imports unit value index fell due to decreases in the indices of Manufactured Goods (-8.4 percent), Chemicals (-6.4 percent), and Mineral Fuels (-5.2 percent). Meanwhile, the increase in the imports volume index was driven by Manufactured Goods (7.6 percent), Machinery and Transport Equipment (1.2 percent), and Mineral Fuels (0.5 percent)*

5. *The imports unit value index recorded a decline of 13.2 percent. This decrease was driven by a decline in the unit value of Manufactured Goods (-28.6 percent), Chemicals (-21.8 percent), and Mineral Fuels (-21.2 percent).*

6. *Meanwhile, the imports volume index in Q4 2024 increased by 0.8 percent. This was driven by higher imports of Manufactured Goods, which rose by 5.4 percent, followed by Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles at 4.2 percent, and Food at 3.0 percent*

Quarter	Q4 2023	Q4 2024	Change (%)
Imports Value (BND Million)	2,801.2	2,129.7	-24.0
Imports Unit Value Index	129.9	112.8	-13.2
Imports Volume Index	118.1	119.0	0.8

7. *International Merchandise Trade Index (IMTI) measures the changes of unit value and volume of imports and exports commodities in Brunei Darussalam within a specific period of time. The index can be useful in the analysis of competitiveness in the global market, measurement and forecasting of inflation and compilation of national accounts. The full report of IMTI Q4 2024 and Annual 2024 is available from DEPS's website at https://deps.mofe.gov.bn/*

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BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE INDEX (IMTI) FOURTH QUARTER 2024

Exports

Q4 2023
BND4,177.3m
Q4 2024
BND3,371.8m

Unit Value Index ▼ 13.8%

CHEMICALS
-20.3%

MINERAL FUELS
-14.0%

MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES
-8.1%

Volume Index ▼ 4.1%

MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT
-23.4%

MINERAL FUELS
-4.6%

CRUDE MATERIALS INEDIBLE
-4.0%

Imports

Q4 2023
BND2,801.2m
Q4 2024
BND2,129.7m

Unit Value Index ▼ 13.2%

MANUFACTURED GOODS
-28.6%

CHEMICALS
-21.8%

MINERAL FUELS
-21.2%

Volume Index ▲ 0.8%

MANUFACTURED GOODS
5.4%

MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES
4.2%

FOOD
3.0%

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